Robert Thomas Sigler, Ph.D.

Educational Background
Ph.D. University of Missouri--Columbia. Sociology/Social Psychology. l974.
M. A. Sociology/Criminal Justice. Southern Illinois University, Carbondale. l967-l969
B. A. Sociology major. Psychology minor. Southern Illinois University, Carbondale. l96l-l963, l964.
Two years. Psychology major, Paducah Junior College, Paducah, Kentucky. l960-l96l. No degree

Retired – family and community impact focus.

Experience
Professor (tenured). The University of Alabama -Tuscaloosa. 1974-
Criminal Justice Program. Chair. Director of Graduate Programs
Teaching, program development, and research
Courses Taught: Research Methods, Juvenile Justice, Practicum in Research & Volunteerism in Criminal Justice, Program Evaluation, Criminal Justice Information, Organization & Management, Systems of Volunteer Programs, Statistics, Volunteer Program, Criminal Justice Organization, Operations and Management, Criminal Investigation, Theories of Criminal Behavior, Police Community Relations, Introduction to Law Enforcement, Introduction to the offender, Community Corrections, Institutional Corrections, Minority Relations
Assistant Professor, University of Arkansas at Little Rock. 1974. Criminal Justice Program.
Ph.D. Candidate, University of Missouri--Columbia. 197l – 1973.
Department of Sociology. Social Psychology, major area; Criminology & Juvenile Delinquency - applied area. Associated with Dr. Bruce Biddle, Center for Research in Social Behavior. Actively engaged in theoretical research. The Social Psychology Program was the only remaining interdisciplinary social psychology program in existence. Theory and methods training in both sociology and psychology. Department of Justice Fellowship.
Assistant Professor, Central Missouri State University, 1969 - 197l. Warrensburg, MO 64093.
Graduate Assistant, Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency, and Corrections, Southern Illinois University - Carbondale. 1967 – 1969. Co-editor of INSCAPE with additional responsibilities in final production of training materials produced by LEAA. Training Office Training Program. Involved in practical and applied research and program evaluation. Internship, Marion Federal Penitentiary,Marion, Illinois devoted to a study of inmates observing behavior, attitudes, and perspectives.
Administrative Assistant, Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency, and Corrections, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale. 1968. Assigned to the LEAA funded training program designed to produce training officers including follow-up evaluation of program effectiveness.
Illinois Youth Commission Div. of Forestry Camps Counselor, Teacher and Work Supervisor. 1965-1967.
Branch Manager, Standard Brands, Inc., Illinois. 1965. Responsible for bookkeeping, warehouse maintenance, ordering, sale and delivery of supplies in Southern Illinois and Southeastern Missouri.
Assorted student jobs, including janitorial, food service, bus driver, and resident fellow. 1959 – 1965.

Collateral Skills
Collateral Area in Law: A special curriculum of of law courses was developed by the Law School Faculty at the University of Missouri-Columbia. Doctorate
Familiarity with Treatment Approaches: Transactional analysis, sensitivity training, and group approaches.
Mediation and Third Party Intervention. Completed the training for mediation offered by the American Arbitration Association. 1997.
Diversity Trainer. Completed training offered by Delta Concepts. 1999.

PUBLICATIONS

Books

The Map Abstract of Criminal Justice Information: Alabama. Mary Lee Shannon, John Zakancyz, Robert Sigler, & Neal Lineback. University of Alabama Press, 1980.
Management of Volunteer Programs in Criminal Justice, with Keith J. Leenhouts. Yellowfire Press, l985.
Public Perceptions of Domestic Violence. Lexington Press, 1989.
Forced Sexual Intercourse in Intimate Relationships, with Ida Johnson (lead author). Dartmouth, 1997. Chosen as an outstanding academic book of 1997 by Choice.
Constitutional Issues in Correctional Administration. Carolina Academic Press, with Chad Shook. 2001.
Is It All About Money? The Orientation toward the Use of Assets Forfeiture by Drug Enforcement Officers An Examination of the Application of Federal Policy. Carolina Academic Press with Gregory M.Vecchi, 2001.

Chapters in Books

"**Volunteers in Criminal Justice: How Effective**?" with Judge Keith J. Leenhouts. In Annual Editions: Criminal Justice 83/84. Guilford, CT: The Dushkin Publishing Group, 260-264, l983.
"**The Criminalization of Forced Marital Intercourse**" with Donna Haygood. In Frank E. Hagen and Marvin B. Sussman (Eds.)
"**Deviance and the Family**", New York: Haworth Press, l988.
"**Role Conflict for Adult Probation and Parole Officers: Fact or Myth**". In Thomas Ellsworth (Ed.) Contemporary Community Corrections, pp. 105-117, Waveland Press, 1992.
"**The Relationship Between Learning Disability and Juvenile Delinquency**" with Concetta Culliver. In John T. Pardeck and John W. Murphy, Social and Psychological Issues during
"**Adolescence and Youth: An International Perspective**." A B Academic Publishers, 117-128, 1991.
(concurrent publication as a journal article)
"**Agency Response to Domestic Violence: Services Provided to Battered Women**" with Ida Johnson and Jody Crowley. In E. Viano Ed.)Intimate Violence: International Perspectives. Hemisphere Publishing Co. 191-202. 1991.
"**Social Change and Adaptation in the Polish Judicial System**" with Scott Springer. In C. B. Fields & R. H. Moore (Eds.) Comparative Criminal Justice: Traditional and Non-
"**Traditional Systems of Law and Control**". Waveland Press. 292-306, 1996.
"**Forced Sexual Intercourse: Contemporary Views**." (with Ida Johnson and Etta Morgan). In Rosyln Muraskin (ed.), It's a Crime: Women and Justice, 2nd edition. Prentice Hall. 349-366, 2000. Revised and reprinted in the 3rd edition, 2003, pp 363-379.
"**Forced Sexual Intercourse in a Courtship Context: Testing a Preliminary Model**," with Ida Johnson and Etta Morgan, Rosyln Muraskin (ed.), It's a Crime: Women and Justice, 4th edition. PrenticeHall, 187-216.
"**Sentencing into the Twenty-First Century: Sentence Enhancement and Life-Without-Parole**" with Etta Morgan-Sharp. In Roslyn Muraskin (Ed.) Visions for Change: Crime and Justice in the Twenty-First Century. Prentice Hall, 237-252, 1996. Reprinted in the revised edition 1998, 351-366. Reprinted in the revised edition 2002, 408-423. Reprinted in the fourth Edition 2005. 510-527.
"**Police Officer Attitudes toward Community Policing: A Case Study of the Racine Wisconsin Police Department**". With Helen Rosenberg (lead author) and Scott Lewis, reprinted from Policing: An International Journal 7-04.

Journal Articles

"**Evaluating Community Correctional Needs**." Social Perspectives,111(11):4-8. April 5, l976.
"**Necessity of Bail Bond Reform**" with William A. Formby. Criminal Justice Review, Spring, 3(l):l-9. l978
"**From Charisma to Technical Management: The Development of a Social Movement**." VIP Examiner, 9(4):2. Spring l980.(Non-refereed service)
"**Volunteers in Criminal Justice Programs: A Preliminary Report**," with Keith Leenhouts. Volunteer Administration, l3:10-12. Spring, l980.
"**Satisfaction and Perception of Needs of Managers of Criminal Justice Volunteer Programs,**" with Keith Leenhouts. Volunteer Administration, l3:l3-l5. Spring, l980.

"**The Role of Needs Assessment Research in the Planning and Development of Volunteer Programs**." with John McNutt Volunteer Administration, l4(3):l4-l9. Fall, l98l.
"**Crime and Victim Characteristics on College Campuses: A Research Note**," with William Formby. Victimology, 7: 2l8-223, l982.
"**Volunteers in Criminal Justice: How Effective?**" with Keith Leenhouts. Federal Probation, 46(2):25-29. June, l982.
"**The Use of Management Information Systems in Volunteer Program Management**," with John McNutt. The Journal of Volunteer Administration, l(l):47-58, l982.
"**Assessing the Competence of Security Personnel in an Industrial Setting,**" with Richard Sanderson. Journal of Security Administration, 5(42):7-20, l983.
"**Using Factors Which Influence the Performance of Security Personnel to Screen Applicants**," with Dick Sanderson. Security Management, 27(7):9l-97. July, l983.
"**Evaluation of the Impact of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration on the Criminal Justice System in a Non-urban County**," with Ricky Singleton. Federal Probation, 48(2):l6-2l, l984.
"**Criminal Justice Evaluation Research and Theoretical Research**" Free Inquiry in Creative Sociology 12(1):9-13, l984.
"**Adult Probation and Parole Officers: Influence of Their Weapons, Role Perceptions, and Role** Conflict," with Bridgette McGraw. Criminal Justice Review, 9(l):28-33, l984.
"**Public Perceptions of the Need for Criminalization of Sexual Harassment**," with Ida Johnson. Journal of Criminal Justice, l4(3):229-238, l986.
"**Reports of our Death are Greatly Exaggerated: A Study of Criminal Justice Program Survival in Alabama**," with Jon Dudeck. American Journal of Criminal Justice, IX(2):163-171,1985.
"Race, Income, and Penetration of the Justice System," with Melody Horn. Criminal Justice Review, 11(1):1-7,1986.
"**Social Disorganization on Bimini: Impact of the Drug Trade**." International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice, 11(1):133-142, 1987.
"**The Criminalization of Forced Marital Intercourse**," with Donna Haygood. Marriage and Family Review, l2(1-2): 71-86, l987.
"**Role Conflict for Adult Probation and Parole Officers: Fact or Myth"** Journal of Criminal Justice, 16(2): 121-130,1988.
"**Public perceptions of Petty Corruption in Law Enforcement**" with Tim Dees. Journal of Police Science and Administration, 16(1): 14-21, 1988.
"**Consequences of the Habitual Offender Act on the Costs of Operating Alabama's Prisons**" with Concetta Culliver. Federal Probation, LII (2), 57-65, 1988.
"**Stress in the Work Place: Comparing Police Stress with Teacher** Stress" with Charles N. Wilson. Journal of Police Science and Administration,16(3), 151-162, 1988.
"**Judicial Influence in Changing Attitudes Toward Work Release**" with Leslie Johnson. International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice, 13(1), 109-122, 1989.
"**Unanticipated Consequences of the drug trade on Bimini**" with Beverly Curry. C. J. The Americas, 3(1), 7-10, 1990.
"**Judicial and Prosecutorial Endorsement of Innovative Techniques in the Trial of Domestic Abuse Cases**" with Ida Johnson and Joan Crowley. Journal of Criminal Justice, 18, (5), 443-454. 1990.
"**Variations across Agencies in Response to Child and Spouse Abuse Issues**" with Joan Crowley and Ida Johnson.Journal of Criminal Justice, 18(6), 519-532, 1991.
"**The Potential for Privatizing Prison Industries**" with Mark Stough. Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice, 7(1), 29-40, 1991.
"**Effectiveness of the Habitual Offender Act: An Assessment of Criminal Histories**" with Concetta Culliver. American Journal of Criminal Justice, XV (1), 105-121, 1990.
"**Police Stress and Teacher Stress at Work and at Home**." with Charles N. Wilson and Zack Allen. Journal of Criminal Justice, 19(4), 361-370, 1992.
"**Examining Prosocial Organizational Behavior Among Correctional Officers**", with Concetta Culliver and Bonnie McNeely. International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice, 15(2), 277-284, 1991.
"**The Relationship between Learning Disability and Juvenile Delinquency**" with Concetta Culliver. International Journal of Adolescence and Youth, 3, 117-128, 1991.

"**Affirmative Action in a Colonial Context: Bermudianization of the Bermuda Police**" with David King. Police Studies: The International Review of Police Development, 14, 127-39, 1992
"**Colonial Policing and Control of Movements for Independence**" with David King. Policing and Society, 3, 13-2, 1992.
"**Handling the Hostage Taker: Public Perceptions of the Use of Force by the Police**" with Beverly Curry. American Journal of Police, 11 (3), 113-126, 1992.
"**Incidence of Date Rape on a College Campus**" with Marie Wenstrom. International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice, 17 (2), 229-242, 1993.
"**Domestic Violence: A comparative Study of Perceptions and Attitudes Toward Domestic Abuse Cases among Social Service and Criminal Justice Professionals**" with Ida Johnson and Joan Crowley. Journal of Criminal Justice, 22(3), 237-248, 1994.
"**Victimization and Crime on Campus**" with Nancy Koehlor. International Review of Victimology, 2 (4), 331-343, 1993.
"**Elder Abuse: Justice Problem, Social Problem, or Research Problem--A Research Note**" with Ida Johnson and Beverly Curry. Free Inquiry in Creative Sociology, 22(1), 65-72, 1994.
"**A Study of the Outcomes of Probation Officers' and Risk-Screening Instruments Classifications**" with Jimmie Williams, Journal of Criminal Justice, 22 (6), 1-8, 1994.
"**The Differential Use of Screening Techniques in the Recruitment of Police Officers**" with Mark Hogue and Tommie Black. American Journal of Police, 13(2), 113-124, 1995.
"**Gang Violence**". Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved, 6(2), 198-202, 1995.
"**The Cost of Tolerance for Violence. Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved"**, 6(2), 124-134, 1995.
"**Community Based Alternatives to Prison: How the Public and Court Personnel View Them**" with David Lamb Federal Probation, 59 (2), 5-9, June, 1995.
"**Perceptions of Offender Motivation in Unwanted Aggressive Sexual** Advances" with Beverly Curry. International Review of Victimology, 3,(1-14), 1995.
"**Community Attitudes: A Study of Definitions and Punishment of Spouse Abusers and Child Abusers**", with Ida Johnson. Journal of Criminal Justice, 23, 477-488, 1995.
"**Sentencing Disparity in the Federal Courts and the Adoption of Sentencing Guidelines**" with Jimmy Williams. International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice,19 (1),73-82.
"**Preferred labels and Penalties for Forced Sexual Intercourse**", International Journal of the Sociology of Law, 23, 171-187.
"**Forced Sexual Intercourse on Campus: Crime or Offensive Behavior**" with Ida Johnson. Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice, 12(1), 54-68, 1995.
"**Drug Abuse Resistance Education Program Effectiveness**" with Greg Talley. American Journal of Police, 14(3-4), 111-123, 1995.
"**Police Use of Deadly Force in Tennessee: A Follow-up to Gardner**", with Concetta Culliver. Contemporary Criminal Justice, 11(3), 187-195.
"**Community Based alternatives to Prison: How the Public and court Personnel View Them**" with David Lamb. Journal of Offender Monitoring, 9 (2), 1-8. Reprinted from Federal Probation, 59(2), 5-9, June, 1995.
"**Public Perceptions of Interpersonal Violence**" with Ida Johnson, Journal of Criminal Justice, 24(5), 419-430, 1996.
"**The Federal Judiciary and Corrections: Breaking the Hands off Doctrine**". with Chadwick L. Shook. Criminal Justice Policy Review,7(3-4), 245-254, 1996.
"**Police Community Service: An Evaluation of Program Effectiveness**" with Linda Royster. International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice, 21, 151-162, 1997.
"**Low Levels of Stress among Correctional Officers"** in the Northern Region of Ontario with Charlotte Pollak. Journal of Criminal Justice, 26(2), 117-128, 1998.
"**Judicial Acceptance of the Battered Woman Syndrome**" with Chad Shook. Criminal Justice Policy Review, 8(4), 365-383, 1998.
"**Examining Courtship, Dating, and Forced Sexual Intercourse: A Preliminary Model**" with Ida Johnson. Free Inquiry in Creative Sociology. 26(1), 99-110. 1998.
"**An Evaluation of the Implementation of a Specialized Treatment of Sexual Offenders Program**," with John T. Hageman. International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 42(3),198-209. 1998.

"**Religiosity and Stress for Police Officers**" with Ron Thweatt. Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology, 12(1), 13-24, 1998.
"**An Examination of Private Pre-sentence Investigations: Procedures and Issues**," with David Fructman. The Journal of Offender Rehabilitation, 29(3/4), 157-170, 1999.
"**Acceptance of Community Policing among Police Officers and Police administrators**" with Scott Lewis and Helen Rosenberg. Policing, An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management, 22(4), 567-588.
"**Public Perceptions: The Stability of the Public's Endorsements of the Definition and Criminalization of the Abuse of Women**" with Ida Johnson. Journal of Criminal Justice, 28(3), 165-180, 2000.
"**Use of the World Wide Web, Hyperlinks, and Managing the News by Criminal Justice Agencies**" with Steve Dykehouse. Policing, An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management, 23(3),318-338, 2000.
"**Forced Sexual Intercourse Among Intimates**" with Ida Johnson Journal of Family Violence. 15(1), 95-108, 2000.
"**Economic Factors in Drug Law Enforcement Decisions: A Research Note**" with Gregory M. Vecchi, February 2001 issue of the "International Advances in Economic Research", Volume 7, Number 1, 168.
"**Economic Factors in Drug Law Enforcement Decisions**," with Gregory M. Vecchi Policing: An International Journal, 24 (3), 310-329, 2001.
"**Law-Enforcement Partnership in Community Corrections: An Evaluation of Juvenile Offender Curfew Checks**," with Marshal Alan Jones, Journal of Criminal Justice, 30, 245-256, 2002.
"**Attitudes toward Violence and Reporting Violent Acts to the Police**", with Ida Johnson, Policing: An International Journal, 25(2), 274-273, 2002.
"**Public Perceptions of Child Abuse**" with Ida Johnson. Free Inquiry in Creative Sociology, 32, 73-84, 2004.
"**Public Definitions and Endorsement of the Criminalization of Elder Abuse**" with Etta Morgan and Ida Johnson, Journal of Criminal Justice, 34(3), 275-283, 2006.
"**Gender Differences in Perception for Women's Participation in Unwanted Sexual Intercourse**" with Etta Morgan Lead author and Ida Johnson Journal of Criminal Justice, 34(5): 515-522, 2006.
"**Police Officer Attitudes toward Community Policing: A Case Study of the Racine Wisconsin Police Department**". With Helen Rosenberg (lead author) and Scott Lewis, Policing: An International Journal 7-04.
"Age of Greatest Risk for Victimization by Forced Sexual Intercourse," with Etta Morgan and Ida Johnson, lead, J. of Criminal Justice, 35(6)
"**A multilevel analysis of individual, household, and neighborhood correlates of intimate partner violence among low-income pregnant women**" in Jefferson County, Alabama .Li Q, Kirby RS, Sigler RT, Hwang SS, LaGory M, & Goldenberg RL. (American Journal of PublicHealth, 2010; 100(3): 531-539.

Journal Articles Submitted

"**The Effect of Alcohol on Victims' Participation in Unwanted sexual Intercourse**: Reduced **Inhibitions, Reduced ability to resist, and Incapacitation**" with Ida Johnson (lead) Journal of Criminal Justice.
"**Self and Other Dating Rationales for Men and Women**" with Ida Johnson and Etta Morgan, Personal Relationships, 8-05.
"**Risk Factors in Forced Sexual Intercourse in a Dating or Intimate Context**," with Ida Johnson and Etta Morgan, Free Inquiry in Creative Sociology, 6-07.
"**Retention of Subjects in a Longitudinal Study of Police Acceptance of Community Policing: A Research Note**". With Helen Rosenberg and Scott Lewis, Criminal Justice Studies, 7-04.

Published Book Reviews

Urban Politics and the Criminal Court by Martin A. Levin. Crime and Delinquency with Keith Leenhouts, 24(4):87. October, l978.
Law and Society: The Crisis of Legal Ideals, Ideas, and Ideologies by Eugene Kamenka, Robert Brown, and Alice Erh-Soon Tay, eds. Crime and Delinquency with Keith Leenhouts, 26(l):l07.January, 1980.

The Scientific Analysis of Social Behavior by Michael Nicholson. Social Science Quarterly, 66(l):23l, l985.
The Dilemma of Disclosure, the Question of Conviction" by Rita Gunn and Candice Minch.
Sexual Assault: The Dilemma of Disclosure by Rita Gunn and Candice Minch. Journal of Crime and Justice, Spring 1989.
Canceled Lives: Letters from the Inside, Film. Journal of Criminal Justice and Popular Culture, 1(5), 48-51
Dec. 1993. Choice. Approximately ninety titles.

Other

The Criminalization of Domestic Abuse, with Eda Johnson. Co-editor special issue of Criminal Justice Review, 16 (2), Autumn 1991,
Editor. INSCAPE - 10/68 - 6/69. Quarterly publication designed to provide source material for criminal justice employees. Crime Studies Center, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale. (Non-refereed service)
Tables from an NEP study of furlough programs were reproduced in the Source Book of Criminal Justice Statistics, l978. LEAA, Government Printing Office, 1979.
"**Volunteers in Criminal Justice Settings**," with Julian Greifer and Peter Kratowski. In Curriculum and Course Development, edited by H. Abadinsky. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March l982, pp. 103-118.
Public perceptions of the role of the justice system in the control of spouse, elder, and child abuse
Forced sexual intercourse on campus.

Grant-Related Technical Reports

Evaluation of Jefferson County Detention Needs. University of Alabama, March 31, 1975. l00 copies.
Summary: Evaluation of Jefferson County Detention Needs. University of Alabama, April, 1975.
Furloughs for Inmates: Final Report. University of Alabama, September, 1976.
Furloughs for Inmates: Summary. University of Alabama, September, 1976.
Furloughs for Inmates: Single Site Evaluation Model Manual. University of Alabama, September, 1976.

Other Technical Reports

Tools for Trainers, Volume II. Southern Illinois University- Carbondale, l968.
(a) Section l, Films for Corrections
(b) Section 6, Associations with an Interest in Corrections
(c) Section l2, Feature Films of Interest for Corrections
Films for Correctional Staff Training, with George Kiefer.
Crime Studies Center, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, l968.
Selected Bibliography on Correctional Design and Construction. Crime
Studies Center, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, l968.
Editor, Papers and Reports of the l7th Annual Correctional
Education Conference, Crime Studies Center, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale. June, l968.
A Propositional Coding System for Role Theory, Draft IV, l973. Bruce Biddle and Barbara Bank with the assistance of Robert Sigler, Unpublished. Center for Research in Social Behavior, U of Missouri, Columbia.
Report Pardon Procedures Study. Mimeo distribution, state governors. University of Arkansas, 1974.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Papers Read
"**Program Evaluation, Program Planning and Research**." A paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Alabama-Mississippi Sociological Association, November 8-9, 1974.Mobile, Alabama.
"**Sentencing--Art or Science**." A paper presented with John C. Watkins, Jr. at the Annual Conference of the American Society of Criminology, October, 1975. Toronto, Canada.
"**Evaluating Community Correctional Needs**." A workshop presented at the Annual Conference of the American Society of Criminology, October, 1975. Toronto, Canada.
"**University Students as Volunteers**." Workshop for the Alabama VIP Annual Conference, 1975.
Keynote address. North Alabama Criminal Justice Symposium. University of North Alabama, 1975.
Guest panelist. "Victimless Crimes." Alabama Educational Television, October l5, 1975.

"**Educational Resources for Volunteer Programs**." A workshop conducted for the Alabama VIP Annual Conference, l975.
"**Conceptual Links: Restitution and Society's Need to Punish**." A workshop presentation presented with Vergil L. Williams at the Annual Conference of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 1976, San Mateo, California.
"**Volunteers in Criminal Justice: "An Historical Perspective**." Presented at the Annual Conference for the American Society of Criminology, November 18, l977. Atlanta, Georgia.
"**Volunteers in Criminal Justice: How Effective?"** Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March, l978. New Orleans, Louisiana.
"**Evaluation Research is Real Research**." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March, 1980. Oklahoma City.
"**Volunteers in Criminal Justice: Curriculum Alternatives**." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March, l98l. Philadelphia.
"**Factors related to Job Performance for Industrial Security Personnel**," with Richard P. Sanderson. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual meeting, March, l982. Louisville, Kentucky.
"**Are Management Information Systems Research?"** Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual meeting, l982. Louisville.
"Research in Criminal Justice: Verification of Theory, Applied Research, or Both." American Society of Criminology annual meeting, November, l982. Toronto, Canada.
"**Pickups and Put-downs: A Conceptualization of Sexual Harassment**." Presented to the Southern Anthropological Society annual meeting with Beverly Curry, February, l983. Baton Rouge, Louisiana.
"**Adult Probation and Parole Officers: Influence of Their Weapons, Role Perspectives, and Role Conflict**." Presented to the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual meeting with Bridgette McGraw, March, l983. San Antonio, Texas.
"**The Criminalization of Forced Marital Intercourse: A Preliminary Report on a Study of Public Perceptions of Marital Rape**." Presented to the Academy of Criminal **J**ustice Sciences with Donna Haygood, March, l983. San Antonio, Texas.
"**Sexual Harassment: A Working Woman's Problem?"** Presented to the Mid-South Sociological Association annual meeting with Ida Johnson, October, l983. Birmingham, Alabama.
"**Sexual Harassment: Public Perceptions of the Need for Criminalization of Sexual Harassment: A Preliminary Report**." Presented to the American Society of Criminology annual meeting with Ida Johnson, November, l983. Denver, CO
"**Reports of our Deaths are Greatly Exaggerated: A Study of Criminal Justice Academic Program Survival in Alabama**." Presented to the annual meeting of the Association of Criminal Justice Sciences with Jon Dudeck, March, l984. Chicago, Illinois.
"Social Disorganization on Bimini: Impact of the Drug Trade." Presented to the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March, l986. Orlando, Florida also presented to the American Anthropological Association Annual Meeting, December 1986, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
"**Juvenile Delinquency and Learning Disabilities: Is there a Link**." Presented to the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March 1987, St. Louis with Concetta Culliver
"**Stress in the Work Place: Comparing Police Stress with Teacher Stress**." Presented to the American Society of Criminology, November, 1977, Montreal, Canada, with C. Norton Wilson.
"**Consequences of the Habitual Offender Act on the Costs of Operating Alabama's Prisons**." American Society of Criminology, Montreal, Canada, November, 1987, with Concetta Culliver.
"**Placing Domestic Violence in context**." Presented to the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Francisco, April 1988.
"**The Impact of LWOP Sentences Under Habitual Offender Statutes: Placing Alabama's Experience in Context**." Mid-South Sociological Association Meeting, Mobile, Alabama, October, 1988, with Concetta Culliver. Also presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Chicago, 1988.
"**Stress in the Work Place: Comparing Police Stress with Teacher Stress**." Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Washington,DC, March 1989, with Charles N. Wilson and Zack Allen.
"**The Differential Use of Screening Techniques in the Recruitment of Police Officers**" with Mark Hogue. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meeting, Washington, D. C., March,1989.
"**Handling the Hostage Taker: Public Perceptions of the Use of Force by the Police**" with Beverly Curry. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Reno, Nevada, Oct. 1989.

"**Victimization and Crime on campus**" with Nancy Koehler. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Baltimore, Maryland, October 1990.
"**Using Inmate Labor to Produce Products for the Open Market: Receptivity to Prison Industries among Prison Administrators**" with Mark Stough. Annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Baltimore, Maryland, Oct.1990.
"**Incidence of Date Rape on a College Campus**" with Marie Wenstrom. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Nashville, TN, March 1991.
"**Perceptions of Offender Motivation in Unwanted Aggressive Sexual Advances**" with Beverly Curry. Presented to the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, November 1991.
"**Community Attitudes: A Comparative Study of Definitions and Punishment of Spouse Abusers and Child Abusers**," with Ida Johnson (lead author). Presented to the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Pittsburgh, March 1992.
"**Forced Sexual Intercourse Among Intimates: Rape or Inappropriate Courtship**" with Ida Johnson. Presented to the American Society of criminology, New Orleans, November, 1992.
"**Elders and Caregivers: Cross-Perceptions of Expectations, Use of Force, and Conflict Resolutions**", with Ida Johnson (lead author) and Beverly Curry. Presented to the American Society of Criminology, November, 1992.
"**An Evaluation of the Community Placement Supervision Program in Tuscaloosa County, Alabama: Research in Progress**", with Etta F. Morgan-Sharp. Presented to the Academy of Criminal Sciences, Kansas City, March, 1993.
"Orientation toward Sexual Behavior and Characterizations of Incidents of Forced Sexual Intercourse" with Ida M. Johnson Presented to: Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Chicago--March 1994.
"**Cambio de Actitudes Hacia el Rol de las Mujeres en la Sociedad**" Conferencia de Universidad de Lima Facultad de Ciencias Humanas, Lima, Peru, July, 1994.
"**The Cost of Tolerance for** Violence" Presented to: Preventing Violence and Abusive Behavior: A Public Health Agenda, The Seventh Annual Conference on Health Care for the Poor and Underserved, Meharry Medical College, Nashville, Tennessee October, 1994.
"**The Federal Judiciary and Corrections: Breaking the 'Hands-Off' Doctrine**" with Chadwick L. Schook. Presented to: The American Society of Criminology, Miami, November, 1994.
"**Intercourse Among Intimates: Rape or Inappropriate Courtship**" with Ida M. Johnson. Presented to: The American Society of Criminology, Miami, November, 1994.
"**Factors Influencing Victim Labeling of Forced Sexual Intercourse as Rape**" with Ida M. Johnson, Presented to: Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, Massachusetts March, 1995.
"An Examination of Private Presentence Investigation: Procedures and Issues" with David A. Fruchtman, Presented to: The American Society of Criminology Chicago, IL, October 1996.
"**Forced Sexual Intercourse in Intimate Relationships: Test of a Model"** with Ida Johnson, Presented to The Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Louisville, KY, March 1997.
"Acceptance of Community Policing among Police Officers and Police Administrators", with Scott Lewis and Helen Rosenberg, presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March 1998, Albuquerque, New Mexico.
"Forced Sexual Intercourse Among Intimates: Test of a Model" with Ida Johnson, presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March 1998, Albuquerque, New Mexico.
"Use of the World Wide Web, Hyperlinks, and Managing the News by Criminal Justice Agencies" with Steve Dykehouse, presented at the Academy of Criminal **J**ustice Sciences, March 1999, Orlando, Florida.
"**Social Disorganization and Crime: Testing the Theory**," with Courtney Waid, presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March 1999, Orlando, Florida.
"**Affirmative Action: A position Paper of the Human Relations Committee of the University of Alabama**," with Titilayo Gaiusbayode, presented to the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, Florida, March, 1999.
"**Economic Factors in Drug Law Enforcement Decisions**," with Gregory M. Vecchi, presented to Law and Economics, International Atlantic Economic Conference, Munich, Germany, March 14-21, 2000.

"**Law-Enforcement Partnership in Community Corrections: An Evaluation of Juvenile Offender Curfew Checks**" with Marshall Alan Jones, for The Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Washington DC 2001.
"**The Criminalization of Child and Spouse Abuse**," prepared to support a panel presentation at "Intervening to Prevent Citizen and Domestic Abuse: Assaults on the Sovereignty of the State and the Family, A conference sponsored by The University of California's Institute on Global Conflict and Cooperation and The UC Davis Campus's Institute of Governmental Affairs May 2001, with Ida Johnson.
"**Forced Sexual Intercourse in a Courtship Context: Testing a Preliminary Model**" with Ida Johnson, presented to the Southern Association of Criminal Justice, September, 2002, Clearwater, Florida.
"**The Effect of Alcohol on Victim's Inhibitions and Responses**" with Ida Johnson (lead author), presented to the Southern Association of Criminal Justice,September, 2002, Clearwater, Florida.
"**Age and Use of Force in Last Reported Victimizations of Use of Force in Sexual Intimacy**" with Ida Johnson and Etta Morgan Presented to the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Nashville Tennessee, September, 2003.
"**Female Victims' Perceptions of Police Response to Domestic Abuse**" With Ida Johnson presented to the Southeastern Women's Studies Association Conference in Savannah, GA, March 26-27, 2004.
"**Social contexts (neighborhood and family) and Intimate Partner Violence (IPV) among low-income pregnant women: Multilevel analysis**", Qing Li lead author, Russell Kirby,& Sean-Shong Hwang. Public Health and Human Rights, 134th Annual Meeting & Exposition, American Public Health Association (November 4-8, 2006) in Boston, MA.

Manuscript Review

Criminal Justice and Behavior. 2000.
International Journal of Correctional Psychology. 1980, 1982.
LAE Journal. 1979-82.
Journal of Crime and Justice. 1988.
Journal of Alcohol and Drug Education. 1990-present
Journal of Crime and Justice. 1993.
American Journal of Police. 1993, 2000.
Free Inquiry in Creative Sociology, 1997,1998, 2000, 2003.
International Review of Victimology. 1994, 2000.
American Journal of Police. 1994.
Police Quarterly, 1998.
Police Studies, 1994.
Policing: An international Journal 2005.
Journal of Criminal Justice, 1995, 1997,1998, 2000.
McGraw-Hill, 2003.
Prentice-Hall, manuscript review, l983, 1990, 1991, 1997, 1999, 2002. 2003
Random House, manuscript review, l983.
Roxbery Press, 1996.
Wadsworth, manuscript review, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002.
Southern Illinois Press, 2005.

DIRECTED STUDENT CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

"**Organization and Management of White Collar Crime Investigations**." Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meeting by Kemp Ensor, March, l98l. Philadelphia.
"**System Response to Domestic Violence**." Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meeting by Toni Evans, April, 1988, San Francisco.

MASTERS THESES CHAIRED

Bowling, Debra. An Attitudinal Study of Child Abuse in Tuscaloosa, Alabama. 1977.
Gold, Stephen. Role Perception of Trial Attorneys Toward Court Administration. 1978.
Wiley, Robert Glenn, Jr. The Effectiveness of Behavior Modification in Community Programs for Juvenile Offenders. 1979.
Parton, Debra. Police Corruption: Its Meaning and Its Impact. 1980.

Sanderson, Richard. A Study of the Performance of Security Guards in an Industrial Setting. 1981.
Hartley, Charles. A Study of Family Court Clients: Differential Treatment of CHINS and Delinquents. 1982.
Thomas, Ernie. Self-Concept and Delinquency. 1982.
Singleton, Ricky. Evaluation of the Impact of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration on the Criminal Justice System in a Non-Urban County. 1982.
McGraw, Brigitte. Role Conflict in Adult Probation and Parole: Focus the Weapon. 1983.
Johnson, Ida M. Dimensions of Sexual Harassment in Various Social Settings. 1983.
Haygood, Donna. Definitions of Forced Marital Intercourse: A Matter of Law or a Matter of Custom. 1983.
Johnson, Leslie. Changing Public Attitudes Toward Community Corrections: Judicial Influence. 1984.
Paseur, Debra. Community Corrections Alternatives: Evaluating Potential for Use in Alabama. 1985.
Nichols, Jim. The Effectiveness of Police Training Programs in the State of New York. 1985.
Hawkins, Mike. The Effect of Police Public Relations on the Residential Burglary Victim's Attitude toward Police. 1985.
Garris, John. An Application of Theory to the Differential Processing of Delinquent Youth in Law Enforcement. 1986.
Dees, Tim. Public Perceptions of Petty Corruption in Law Enforcement. 1986
Williams, Lester. Impact of the Habitual Offender Act on Families of Inmates in Progress. 1986.
Wilson, Charles N. Stress: A Research Comparison Between Teachers and Police Officers in the Town of Dewitt. 1986.
Jones, W. C. Factors that Influence Turnover Rate among Entry Level South Carolina Police Officers. 1987.
Allen, Zack. Study on Causes of Occupational Stress Among Municipal Law Enforcement Officers. 1987.
Clausen, Vicki. Domestic Violence in the Criminal Justice System: Connation and Tolerance? 1987.
Black, Tommie. Impact of delay in Training on Performance of Police Officers. 1988.
Williams, Lester. Impact of Habitual Offender Statutes on the Families of Inmates. 1988.
Hogue, Mark. The Differential Use of Screening Techniques in the Recruitment of Police Officers. 1989.
Koehler, Nancy. Patterns of Victimization on Campus. 1990.
Stough, Mark. Industrial Prisons: The Rebirth of American Corrections. 1990.
King, David. Colonial Policing and the Bermudization of the Bermuda Police. 1991.
Adams, Linda Royster. Police Community Service: An Evaluation of Program Effectiveness. 1991.
Talley, Greg Evaluation of Project D. A. R. E. 1992.
Lamb, David. Perceptions of Alternative Corrections: Assessing Attitudes Toward the Use of Alternative Sentencing. 1992.
Gray, Michael Kevin. Serious Juvenile Offenders in the Department of Youth Services. 1994
Harris, Paul. The Impact of We or Dry Status On Crime Rates in Alabama. 1995.
Shook, Chadwick, L. The Battered Woman Defense in Murder Cases. 1995.
Neismith, Gordon. Implied Consent and the Contextual No. 1996.
Hageman, John. An Evaluation of the specialized Treatment of the Sexual Offender Program. 1996.
Crowley, Thomas J. Comparison of Crime Guns in 1996 with Crime Guns in the Early 1970s. 1998
Lewis, Scott. Acceptance of Community Policing among Police Officers and Police Administrators. 1998.
Dykehouse, Steve. US Criminal Justice Agencies' HTML Multimedia Sites and their Hyperlinks. 1998.
King, John. Evidentiary Issues Surrounding the Use of Accelerant Detecting Canines, 1999.
Waid, Courtney. Social Disorganization and Crime: Testing the Theory, 1999.
Williams, Yaschica. Family Function and the Incidence of Female Delinquency, 1999.
Richardson, Veronica. Types of Housing and Juvenile Involvement in High risk Behaviors, 1999.
Gaiusbayode, Titilayo M.. Domestic Violence and Abuse: An African Context, 1999.
Vecchi, Gregory. Is it all about the Money? The Orientation toward the Use of Assets Forfeiture by Drug Enforcement Officers: An Examination of the Application of Federal Policy, 1999.
Beverly, Anita Rachael. Offender Benefits from Community Service, 2000.
Wiggiington, Michael P. Jr. What were the Causes of the 1979 New Orleans Police Strikes, 2000.
Jones, Marshall. Law Enforcement Partnership in Community corrections: An Evaluation of Juvenile Offender Curfew Checks, 2000.
Hill, Landon. Citizen Satisfaction Survey for the City of Reidsville, 2002.
Pruitt, Michael, Methamphetamine Traffickers: Developing a Drug Courier Profile At Orlando International Airport, 2003.
Allison, Marisa, The Effect of Being Raised in a Single-Parent Household has on a Child’s Violent Behavior,

Whatley, Lee Sebastiano, Peer Influence and Ethical Attitudes as Predictors of Deviant Computer Related Behvior. 2006.

POLICY AND PRACTICE PAPERS SUPERVISED (Thesis Substitute)

Monroe, Lee. Police Officer Deaths: A Need to Know. Approximately 1976.
Cameron, Joe. Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design. 1977
Echols, Loretta. The Biological Approach to Criminology. Approximately 1977.
Whitaker, Lavera. The History and Development of the Positive School of Criminology. 1977
Stricklin, Larry. The Evaluation of Criminal Justice Volunteer Programs: A Generic Model. 1978
Dickey, Patricia. Models of Criminal Behavior in Women. Approximately 1978.
Wolfe, Lavone. A Study of the Alabama Youthful Offender Act and the Stated Actions of the Trial Courts in According Youthful Offender Status. Approximately 1978.
Van Camp, John. Token Economics in Juvenile Corrections. Approximately 1978.
Walker, Patricia. Family Interaction and Broken Homes. Approximately 1979.
Griffen, Dennis. Overcriminalization - Victimless Crime and Its Effect Upon Our Social Order. 1979.
Stoltz, Kathy. Attitudes Toward Policewomen. 1979.
Horn, Melody. Race, Income, and Penetration of the Justice System. 1983
Culliver, Concetta. Impact of the Habitual Offender Act on the Alabama State Department of Corrections.
Ramsey, Norma. Police Disposition of Assault Cases as Influenced by Social Distance. 1977.
Bulen, Dennis. Employee Evaluations Procedures for Police Departments. 1988.
Schweikart, George. Asian Organized Crime. 1990.
Pollack, Charlot. Juvenile Justice Reform in Canada. 1993
Rhonda K. van Schoonhoven. Youth Outreach: Review, Analysis, Discussion of Red Wing. Minnesota Outreach Program. 1994.
McGinnis, Tracy. Theoretical Explanations for Juvenile Recidivism. 1995.
Williams, Kimberly. The Crack Cocaine Epidemic. 1995
Pamela A. Keating. Women in Prison. 1996
Doug Roy. Probation vs. Imprisonment: An Assessment in Terms of Recidivism Rates. 1996.
Chad P. Montabon. The Modern Utopia: Implications for Social Control, deviancy, and Criminal Sanctions.
Walter N. Sauciuc. Fear of Crimes Impact on Community Policing. 1997.
Marissa Lacy. Misconceptions of Homosexuality in Female Prisons. 1998.
Nina Smith. Community Based Diversion, 1998.
Jennifer Hammack. Use of unnecessary Chemical and Mechanical Restraints as a Form of Elder Abuse.
Vincent Williams. Social Work with Anti-Socials. 1998
Windham, Tonya. Juvenile Waiver to Adult Court. 1999.
Mark Jolly. Issues Related to Drug Use Involving Teen-age Students, 1999.
Paul Holmes. Capital Punishment and the Juvenile Justice System. 1999
Randall Sheilds. Is Illiteracy a Catalyst for Delinquency? A case Study, 1999.
McCrickard, David. The History and Development of Sexual Harassment Research and Law in the United States, 1999.
Heimbigner, Michael. D.A.R.E. is it Worth Keeping, 2000.
Jacoby, Scott. Problems of Gang Delinquency, 2000.
Wall, Nancy. Restraining Orders: The Use and Impact on Domestic Violence. 2001
Taylor, John, The Politics of Truth: Dancing the Spiritual Man. 2002
Palmer, Reva L. Injustice in the American Criminal Justice System: An analysis of the Wanda Jean Allen Case, 2002.
Fernandez, Ricardo Emilio. Workplace Violence in a Public and Private Environment: Definitions, Case Histories, and an Assessment of a Deterrence Strategy.
Gibson, Brenda The Juvenile Justice and the Death Penalty, 2003.
Freeman, Gerald, A Policy Analysis of Prison Overcrowding and the Psychological Effects of Incarceration,
Hagler, Charles M. The ADA and Law Enforcement: An Assessment of Policy and Practice, 2003.
Poe, Darinda, Juvenile Delinquency: Who's to Blame for School Shootings? 2004.
Young, Lisa, Sexual Offenders. 2004.
Leigeber, Erin, Prison Gangs: A Policy Issue, 2004.
Burkes, Keleena, A Historical Overview of Juvenile Justice and a Discussion Of the problems that are now Faced with Juvenile Waiving, 2004.

Childers, Pam, Psychological Trauma in Supermax Prisons, 2004.
Hahn, John, The Effectiveness of Drug Treatment Programs in Juvenile Facilities, 2004.
Foster, Crystal, Non-custodial Parents and Child Support, 2005.
Ware, Denise, Race and Criminal Adjudication: An Exploration of Jury Bias, 2005.
Patel, Kaysha, Incarcerated Mothers and Their Children in American Prisons, 2005.
Swindle, Beatrice, Juvenile Delinquents: Drug Programs Evaluated, 2006.
Cornelius-Hester, Ashley, Three Strikes Legislation: Literature and Policy Review, 1966.
Reed, Michael, Private Prisons: Panacea or Plague, 2006.
Murray, Patrick, Effectiveness of Current Juvenile Drug Treatment Programs. 2007.

MEMBER OF DOCTORAL DISSERTATION COMMITTEES

Scroggins, William. An Evaluation of a Micro-Counseling Model for Use in Training and Interpersonal Communications of Paraprofessional Counselors. 1983.
Armour, Jerry. Predicting Receptivity to Counseling Among Inmates at the Hamilton Work Release Center.
Breecher, Murray. What do Newspaper Codes of Ethics say. How Do They Say It, and what Happens if Minimal Standards are not met. 1996.
Royster, Linda, Leadership and Community Policing. 1996.
Buttell, Fred, Establishing the Feasibility of using the Declining Issues Test as a Dependent Variable in the Treatment of Domestic Violence Offenders. 1997.
Morgan, Etta Faye. Women on Death Row in Alabama Prisons. 1999.
Tess Scogan. Assessing Psychopathy with the MMPI-2: The Development of a Supplementary Scale, 2000.
Rothwell, Gary. "The Code of Silence and Whistle-Blowing in Police and Civilian Public Agencies in the State of Georgia, 2003.
Amy Skinner. Perceived Autonomy Support in Alternative Academic Environments: Implications for the Academically Delinquent Student, 2003.
Crystal L. Schrum. Masters thesis, Psychopathy in Adolescent Female Offenders: An Item Response Theory Analysis of the Psychopathy Checklist: Youth Version, 2004.
Crystal L. Schrum. Psychopathy in Incarcerated Juveniles: An Item Response Theory Analysis of Clinician-Rated and Self-Report Measures,2005.
Murray Widner. C.A.L.E.A. Accreditation: Is it a Process which Enhances Performance or Merely a Certificate of Achievement? 2006.
Franz A. Kubak. Masters Thesis, Psychopathy and Anxiety in a young Offender Population: An Investigation into the Presence of the Anxiety Disorders in Developing Psychopathy, 2007.
Quing Li. Intimate Partner Violence Among Low-Income Pregnant Women: Multilevel Analysis, 2006.

GRANT ACTIVITIES

Project Director. Jefferson County Combined Detention Facilities Feasibility Study, Birmingham, Alabama. Funded $10,000 l974-1975.
Preparation of concept paper and grant application. LEAA-NEP Furlough Programs. (Funded - $96,000)
Project Director. Furloughs for Inmates. 1975-1976
Preparation of grant application. Criminal Justice Volunteer Resource Service. Kellogg Foundation. (Funded-$275,000) 1976.
Faculty Consultant. Criminal Justice Volunteer Resource Service.
Preparation of grant application. NIC Volunteer Manager's Training. (Funded - $l25,000) 1979.
Assistance in grant development. Kresge Foundation, renovation of office space. (Funded - $89,000).
Preparation of grant application. NIC Training for Correctional Trainers (Volunteer Program Management). Funded-$34,000, 1980.
Preparation of grant application. Training for Correctional Mid-Managers and Trainers. Submitted to NIC. ($305,000) 1985.
Preparation of grant application. Evaluating the Costs of the Use of Habitual Offender Legislation. Submitted to NIC. ($199,268) 1986.
Preparation of grant application. Evaluation of the DYS Intensive Aftercare program. Submitted to Edna McConnell Clark Foundation, $43,000, 1991.
Evaluation of Peer Education Programs in Preventing Hate/Acquaintance Rape and Dating Violence. submitted to National Institute of Justice. 1999

Research Partner Proposal Project Safe Neighborhoods (PSN) Grants for United States Attorneys and PSN Task Forces submitted to U.S. Attorney's Office, Northern District Alabama, 2002

WORKSHOPS DEVELOPED

Planned and implemented NTPCP workshop for training volunteers, presentation, and training program content. University of Alabama. 1976.

Planned Alabama VIP Annual Conference. 1976-1977.

National Criminal Justice Volunteer Resource Service. Resource Centers Directors' Development Workshop. March 1977.

Alabama Juvenile Probation Officers Annual Conference. Program Coordinator (Development). 1977-1981.

Volunteer Managers Training Program. 1977-1979. University of Alabama. National Forum on Volunteerism (Cherry Hill, NJ, l978; Dallas, TX, 1977; and Minneapolis, MN, 1979).

Impact of Administrative Structure on Program Operations. National Forum on Volunteers in Criminal Justice, October, 1978. Cherry Hill, New Jersey.

Staff Resistance to Volunteers. National Forum on Volunteerism in Criminal Justice, October, 1979. Biloxi, Mississippi.

CONSULTANT

Advisor. Student Community Involvement Committee (SCIC). A student organization to provide volunteers workers for community programs. Central Missouri State University, 1971.

Consultant. Johnson-Cass County Juvenile Court (Cooperative with SAY, a subcommittee of SCIC, Big Brother Program). Warrensburg, Missouri, 1971. Contact Judge Dixon.

Consultant. Missouri State Training School for Boys. Booneville, Missouri, 1973. Contact Mr. Davis.

Consultant. Probation and Parole Workshop. LEAA. Jefferson City, Missouri, 1973. Contact Robert Brooks.

Consultant. Juvenile Probation Workshop. The University of Alabama School of Social Work, February 1974. Topic of Presentation: "The Juvenile Court of the Future: Use of Sociological Data to Improve Juvenile Justice."

Consultant. Pulaski County Work Farm (Arkansas). Evaluate and devise inmate management procedures consistent with a Federal Court order, 1973-1974. Contact Judge Mackey, Little Rock, Arkansas.

Consultant. Arkansas Department of Corrections. Assist in development of techniques to evaluate inmate progress in special program, 1973-1974. Contact Lt. Phillips, Education Department, AZ.

Consultant. Jefferson Country Family Court. Development of Program Evaluation for Volunteer Programs, 1975-1979. Birmingham, Alabama.

Consultant. Junior League of Birmingham, Alabama. Development of program evaluation for volunteer programs, 1975-1976.

Consultant. VIP of Alabama. Participation in organizational development, 1975-1982.

Consultant. Federal District Court, Birmingham, Alabama. Expert witness. Overcrowding in jails, 1979.

M-2 Sponsors, Inc. of California. Member of the research consultant team, 1980-1983.

Consultant. The Interagency Committee on Crisis Intervention, 1979. Florence, Alabama.

Consultant and Trainer. Tuscaloosa County District Court Volunteer Program, 1979-1980. Tuscaloosa, AL.

Consultant. Taylor Hardin Secure Medical Facility. Information system analysis, organizational structure analysis, organizational structure revision, l983-1986.

Member Inmate Grievance Committee, 1985-1986.

Member Facility Rights Protection and Advocacy Committee, 1986-1990.

Consultant. Tuscaloosa County Sheriff's Department. Development of volunteer program for the juvenile division, 1983.

Consultant. Bahamas Department of Mental Health. Assisted in the development of plans for expansion of volunteer program to provide assistance for battered women, 1984.

Consultant. Salvation Army, Tuscaloosa, Alabama. 1985.

Consultant. Volunteers in Corrections of Alabama. Development of training and evaluation materials. 1976-1989.

Consultant. Pinellas County Sheriff's Office. Development of a research design for assessing community perceptions of the Sheriff's Office operations. 1988.

Consultant. Alabama Department of Corrections. Development of a research design to measure the impact of LWOP statutes. 1987.

Consultant. Tuscaloosa Children's Center. Supervised student who prepared grant applications for

developmental funds. 1988.
Expert Witness-statistics and social psychology. Federal District Court, Birmingham, AL 1989.
Consultant. Prosecutors Office. Assisting in the development of resources for offenders and victims in domestic abuse cases. 1990-91.
Consultant. Alabama Department of Human Resources. Assisted the Criminal Justice Student Association develop and volunteer program for DHR CHINS in cooperation with DHR staff. 1991.
Consultant. Partners Against Crime a VIP program in Detroit. Assistance in grant development, program evaluation and development of a management information system. 1992-1994.
Expert Witness. Gang control in corrections. District Court Tucson, Arizona. 1993.
Consultant. Women's Center. Development of research design and instrument with Ida Johnson and Sandi Cantrell, 1994-96
Consultant. National Judicial College. Volunteer Services Division. program development, 1994, 1996, 1998.
Consultant. University of South Alabama, Review grant applications for the Youth Service Violence Initiative Advisory Panel. 2001-present
Consultant Tuscaloosa County Juvenile Court Program development and evaluation, 2003-04.
Consultant. University of South Alabama, Preparation of manual for management of volunteer programs in juvenile justice, 2003.
Director of Community Services, Crimsonica, 2003.
Consultant University of South Alabama, Advisory Board, Youth Violence Prevention Program, 2004.

ACADEMIC PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT

Program development, Arkansas Department of Corrections, University of Arkansas at Little Rock and University of Arkansas at Pine Bluff. Created a l2-hour certificate program, refined A.A. and B.A. degree programs, and laid groundwork for M.A., all of these in Criminal Justice. Established a cooperative program making the certificate and A.A. programs available to Corrections employees.
University of Alabama. Development of Continuing Education Master's Program in Criminal Justice. Adopted after modification by criminal justice faculty, 1977.
University of Alabama. Development of B.A. Program in Criminal Justice. Adopted after modification by criminal justice faculty, 1978-1979.
University of Alabama. Development of managers of volunteer programs sequence. Six semester hours. Flexible delivery system format utilized, 1979.
College of the Bahamas. Development of an associate degree plan in cooperation with the Police Academy and the Corrections Academy which was designed to continue preparation of law enforcement and corrections personnel.

ORGANIZATIONAL ACTIVITIES

School of Social Work

Committee on Committees, l975-76
Faculty Concerns Committee, l975-76
Faculty Grievance Committee, l975-77

Department of Criminal Justice

Departmental committees tend to be committees of the whole.
Junior Faculty Review committee. Chair 1987, 1989.
Curriculum Review Committee. Chair 1987-8.
Director of Graduate Studies 1988-1992, 1997-1998, 2004-Chair 1992-1993.
Resource Development Committee 1996-97.
Search committee for departmental chair—Chair 2001-02.
Internship director 1999-2003.
Supervisor of GTA’s 1999-2003.
Graduate committee chair 2004-
RTP Committee chair 2004-
Graduate Faculty status Review committee 2004-
RTP revision Committee 2004-05.

Director of Graduate Studies 2004-

Other Departments

Promotion Committee. Department of Anthropology. 1990.
Five-year review Committee--Department of History, 1990-91.

Section Divisional

Special Studies Committee, l984-1989, chair, 1986-1989.
A & S Graduate Committee 1990.
A & S Rank Tenure and Promotion Committee 1991-92. 1997-98.
Computer Based Honors Program Selection Committee 1993-
Institute for Social Science Research Committee 1993.
A & S Committee to Select Nominees for Award for Excellence in
Research by a Masters and Doctoral Student, 1995-6, 1998-99.
A&S Diversity Committee 2001-2004.

University Wide

Institutional Review Board: Human Subject Safety, 1975-84.
Alternate-Faculty Senate, 1988-92.
Intercampus Doctorate in Public Policy Committee, 1988-89.
Committee for Revision of Standards for Student Organizations
Office of Student Affairs 1992.
Faculty and Staff Benefits Advisory committee-1993-1995.
Faculty Senate 1994-
Parliamentarian 1999-2006.
Co-Chair Student Affairs committee 1994-1999
Steering Committee 1994-1999.
Research Grants Committee-1994-1997.
Women's Center Advisory Committee-1994-1997 Co-Chair 1994-1995.
Student Life Committee-1994-2000 chair 1996-2000.
Human Relations Council 1996-2000.
Gambling Task Force 1996.
Senior Exit Interview Project 1997.
Alumni Student Awards Committee 1997, 1998.
Computer Honors Program Selection Committee 1994-
Executive Council of Directors of Student Life 1995-1998.
University Awards Committee 1997-2000.
Task Force on the Freshman Year 1997-8.
Advisory Committee on Allocation of Student Fees 1997-1999.
Task Force on the use of the Quad During Sporting Events 1998.
Task Force on the Effectiveness of the SGA 1998.
Committee to Select Blackburn Institute representatives 1998.
Diversity Oversight Committee, 1998-2001.
Diversity Leadership Council/Committee on Diversity and Inclusiveness 2000-
Education Committee 2001-2002.
Policy Review Committee 2001-2002.
Chair Financial support committee 2001-2002.
Student Government Candidate diversity training Spring 2002.
Reallocation Committee fall 2002.

University System Wide

Common Student Information System Task Force 2001-2002

Local

Executive Board Crime Stoppers-Tuscaloosa-2001-

Board of Directors Courtcare, Inc, Alternative Sentencing Program 2002

State-Wide

Advisory Member. Alabama Standards and Goals Advisory Committee, Corrections Task Force, 1975.
State Steering Committee, Alabama VIP, 1975-1977.
Birmingham TASK Project (Treatment Alternatives to Street Crime), 1976-1977.
Board Member, AVIC of Alabama, l977-1985. Executive Committee, 1978-1981. President, 1981-1984.
Board Member, Alabama Office on Volunteerism (ALOV), 1979-1984.
Committee for the Development of an Operational Plan For Female Offenders in Alabama. 1999-2001.
Advisory committee, New Beginnings: Reentry Through Christ, 2006-

National

Program Chairman, Steering Committee. l979 National Forum on Volunteerism.
Editorial Board, LAE Journal (Criminal Justice Honor Society Journal), 1979-1982.
Chairman, Panel for Development of Curriculum for Courses in Volunteerism in Criminal Justice, Curriculum Development
Project. Academy of Criminal Justice Science, 1981-1982.
Member of the Program Planning Committee and Member, Local Arrangements Committee, 1982 National Forum on Volunteerism in Criminal Justice.
Board Member, Board of Trustees, Volunteers in Prevention, Probation, & Prisons 1992-1996. Executive Committee 1993-1996.
Board Member, Partners Against Crime-1994.
Awards Committee-Southern Criminal Justice Association-1994.
Board Member, International Board of Advisors, Volunteers in Prevention, Probation, and Prisons 1997-
Founders Award Committee-Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 1998-9
National Society of Black Engineers. Workshop annual conference Advantages and Disadvantages of Affirmative Action. November 2001 February 2002
Japan America Student Conference Board 2002-

AWARDS

Plaque of appreciation North Alabama Criminal Justice students 1983.
Plaque of appreciation Criminal Justice Student Association 1989, 1994, 1996, 1997, 1998
Outstanding advisor of a student academic organization by the Coordinating Council for Student Organizations, University of Alabama, 1989 and 1991.
Outstanding Commitment to Teaching Award, National Alumni Association of the University of Alabama,
Plaque in appreciation and recognition of the years of dedication and service Provided to VIP and the volunteer movement in juvenile and criminal justice by the VIP Board of Trustees, 1996.
Outstanding Faculty Award, Alpha Phi Sigma, March 20, 2001.
Plaque of Appreciation Career Advising, Alpha Phi Sigma, 2004.